

Hkkjrh; dyk ohko dk le)rk inku dju e dyk
ohfFkdvk ,o dyk l xgky; k dk ; kxnu

MkO geyrk vxoky
, l k f l , v i k Q l j , o foHkkxk/; {kk
fp=dyk foHkkx
Jh Vh0vkj0 dky t] vyhx<

l k j k ' k

ikxfrgkfld f'kyk fp=k l ydj vk/kfud Hkkjrh; dyk dh Øfed fodk l ; k=k dk iokykdu dju
e dyk l xgky; k , o dyk ohfFkdvk dk egRoi.k ; kxnu jgk gA ikxfrgkfld dyk d mijkur
vtUrj] , ykj] ck?k] flxfj; k vkfn xQvk d fhkfr fp=k d l k Fk gh jktLFkkuh] exy , o igkMh
dyvk d jktlh ohko dk l j f { k r , o l x f g r d j u d k d k ; Hkh fofHkUu l x g k y ; k , o d y k
ohfFkdvk } k j k f d ; k x ; k g A o r e k u l e ; e Hkh vk/kfud dyk , o d y k d k j k d d k ; k d k i p k j
i l k j , o l j { k . k d j u e Hkh f d l i d k j ; l x g k y ; , o d y k o h f F k d k ; e g R o i . k H k f e d k f u H k k j g g]
इस शोधपत्र में इन्हीं बिन्दुओं पर प्रकाश Mkyk x; k gA

सांकेतिक भाब्द : l x g k y ;] o h f F k d k] l L Ñ f r] d y k R e d r k A

Hkkjr , d , l k n ' k g t k d y k R e d l L Ñ f r g r l o = l l k j e t k u k t k r k g A
; g k d y k R e d r k d k i k j E H k i k x f r g k f l d d k y l n [k u d k f e y r k g t g k v k f n e e k u o
d } k j k v i u h H k k o u k v k d k v f H k O ; D r d j u d f y , f ' k y k f p = k d k l f t r f d ; k x ; k A
MkO t x n h ' k x l r d } k j k i k x f r g k f l d d k y e l f t r f d ; x , f ' k y k f p = k d h , d v U ;
g h i f j H k k " k k n [k u d k f e y r h g A ; F k k] ^ i j k r u r k d i l k n e e > o m u x f . k r h ; x o k { k k
d : i e i r h r g k r g f t u d e k ; e l v r h r d k e k u f l d / k j k r y i j L i f n r v k j
l t h o : i e i R ; { k f d ; k t k r k g A * b l h i R ; { k r k d d k j . k g e v k f n e e k u o d h

Hkkoukvk d fo"K; e ,d pyfp= dh Hkkfr Kku iklr gkrk gA ;gh Hkkjrh; dykRed
ILÑfr dk iFke in'ku dgk tk ldrk gA ftldk fdlh pdkpk/k Hkjh ohfFdkk e u
n[kdj iÑfr Lo:i e viu eukefLr"d e ml dky dh nkM dk egll dj ldr gA
vr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd ikxfrgkfld dky e iklr xQk, gh iFke ohfFdkk Fkh
ftl fhkUu&fhkUu fo}kuk d }kjk llkj d lEe[k fp=k rFkk y[kk d :i e inf'kr
fd;k x;kA ftud dN cgeY; Lo:ik dk /kjgjd d :i e oreku le; e fhkUu&fhkUu
lxgky;k e n[kk tk ldrk gA

bl idkj dh iÑfr ohfFdkk; ge Hkkjr d fhkUu&fhkUu LFkkuk e n[ku dk feyrh
gA ;Fkk&fetkij d fofhkUu {k=} jk;x<] ipe.kh] gk'xkckn] Hkkiky] jk;lu] cknk] lxxj]
ujflgij] cLrj] xokfy;j] pEcy ?kkVh] fcgkj] mMh lk] fcYykljxe vkfnA bu leLr
xQkvk o f'kykJ; e db fo"K;k ij vk/kkfjr n';k dk in'kuh d :i e n[kk tk ldrk
gA ;Fkk&vk[kV] i'k&if{k;k] ekuokÑfr /ku/kj] ;k)k] v'okjggh] ;) n';] uR;okl]
ikfjokfjd n';] itk irhd bR;kfnA bu fp=k dk vkfne dydkjk u ikÑfrd jxk d
}kjk fpf=r fd;k gA

ikxfrgkfld dky d i'pkr vx nfv ?kek, rk Hkkjr e idk'koku xQk; tk
dydkj dh fp=dkjh l vkrikr g] og Hkh ,d iÑfr in'kuh dh Hkkfr Lo; dk
dydkjk d dykRedrk d vu:i vfHkO;Dr djrh jgh g vkj oreku le; e Hkh
dydkj mul ij.kk yr g, viu thou dk dykRedrk d {k= e idk'koku dj jg gA
;g xQk, g & txhejk] vtUr] ck?k] cknkeh] flxfj;k] flRruokly vkfnA ;gk fhkfr
ij lfr fp= e[; :i l dydkjk d }kjk Ñr /kkfedrk dk inf'kr djr g tk
e[; :i l ÝLdk i)fr o [kfut jxk l cuk; x, gA bld i'pkr e/; dky d
vUrxr iky rFkk tu 'kyh e fpf=r fd; x, iky ikfFk;k e ck) o tu /ke l
lEcfu/kr norkvk d thou d fofok ilxk dk inf'kr fd;k x;k g ftll vku okyh

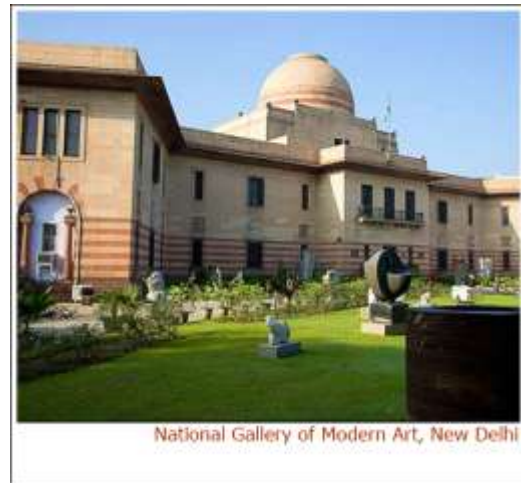
ih<h dk mud thou d fofHkUu igyv k l ij.kk yu dk ifjr djr g] tk oreku e
fofHkUu lxgky;k e lxghr gA bld i'pkr exy dky e gek; }kjk ikjEHk dyk ie
tk tgkxhj] 'kkgtgk rd pykA l kFk gh jktLFkkuh 'kyh e jkt l h oHko ,o igkMh 'kyh
e ikÑfrd l kUn; dk Hkh n[kk tk l drk gA bl le; r;kj fd; x; y?k fp= ge
oreku le; e db lxgky;k o xyfj;k e n[ku dk feyr gA vk/kfud dky e
vkr&vkr dykdj Lor= : i l dk; dju yx Fk vkj viuh dykÑfr;k dk Lor= o
leg e inf'kr dju yxA ;g ifØ;k cxky 'kyh@iutxj.k dky l ikjEHk gkrh n[kh
tk l drh gA

'ku% 'ku% ;g in'kuh dk Lo:i foLrr gkrk x;k vkj oreku le; e fofHkUu
igyv k dk Nvka Hkkjr e dykdjk dh fLFkr e l/kkj dju gr db lLFk, rFk
ohfFkdvk dk [kkyk x;k g ft l d dkj.k dykdjk dh fLFkr e l dkjRed ifjoru o
: ikrj.k n[kk x;k gA bldk vFk , l k dnkfi ugh dgk tk l drk g fd dykdjk dh
in'kfu;k ek= ohfFkd e gh yxrh g cfYd fofHkUu lxgky;k u Hkh bue viuk ;kxnu
fn;k g ftudk fooj.k fuEuor g%&

jk"Vh; lxgky;] ubl fnYyh % 1946 e jk"Vh; lxgky;] ub fnYyh dh LFkkiuk
ekfjl x0;j }kjk dh x;h FkhA bl lxgky; e ifUVXI] Øk¶VI] vkHk"k.k] if'peh dyk
l lEcfu/kr dykÑfr;k] ik.Mfyfi] ijrRo dky l lEcfu/kr dykÑfr;k vkfn dk ;gk
l jf{kr fd;k x;k gA ;gk Hkkjr; y?k fp=k dh yxHkx 17]000 ifUVXI dk n[kk tk
l drk gA ftle e[; : i l exy] igkMh] nFD[ku] jktLFkkuh bR;kfn dky dh
dykÑfr;k gA

jk"Vh; vk/kfud dyk nh?kki % 29 ekp 1954 e jk"Vh; vk/kfud dyk nh?kk dh
LFkkiuk] ub fnYyh e t;ij d egkjktk d vkokl h; egy t;ij gkm l] ub fnYyh e
g;h Fkh ftle teu d ifl) bfrgldkj gjeu xk;VI dk D;jVj fu;Dr fd;k x;k

FkkA 1956 e bldk dk; Hkkj edy M dk
LFkkukUrfjr dj fn;k x;kA bldh e[;
'kk[kk, eEcb o cxy# e Hkh gA bl nh?kk dk
e[; mnn'; vk/kfud o ledkyhu dyk dk
ljf{kr o ikRlkfgr djuk gA ;gk dN ykx
ijkuh dEiuh 'kyh dh ifUVXI dk n[kdj [k'k
gkr g rk ogh dN ykx ;gk e[; :i l



jk tk jfo oek] jfoUn ukFk Vxkj] xxuUn ukFk Vxkj] vouhUnukFk Vxkj] ;kfeuh jk;]
uUnyky ckI bR;kfn dh ljf{kr dykÑfr;k n[ku vkr gA

vtej lxxgky; % vtej d ,frgkfld exy nx dk fuek.k 'kg'kkg vdcj u
1572 b0 e dj;k;k FkkA bl nx d ,d ie[k d{k e 1908 b0 dk vtej lxxgky;
LFkkfir fd;k x;k Fkk ftldh LFkkiuk dk e[; mnn'; jktLFkku Hkj d lEi.k egRoi.k
dyk bfrgkl dh oLrvk dk ljf{kr j[kuk FkkA ftll ykx ykHkkfUor gk l dA lxxgky;
dh lEi.k lkexh dk ikp Hkkxk e foHkkftr fd;k x;k g tk ikxfrgkfld dkyhu
lkexh] efrdyk] vfHky[k] ikphu fldd vkj fp=k e foHkDr gA

vvoj lxxgky; % vvoj lxxgky; dh LFkkiuk 1940 b0 e gb FkhA lxxgky; e
vvoj d ijku 'kkldk dh ik'kkd d vfrfjDr chnjh yk[k o gkFkh d nkr l lfr
cgeY; oLr, Hkh ljf{kr gA ;gk ij pUnu vkj pknh dh dykÑfr;k Hkh n[kh tk ldrh
gA bl lxxgky; e foHkUu idkj d 'kL=&'kkL=] ik.Mfyfi;k vkj fp= n[k tk ldr
gA bld lkFk&lkFk ;gk ij jkxjfxuh d nyHk fp= Hkh n[ku dk feyr g tk
jktLFkku dyk dh veY; fuf/k gA

fr#ourije lxxgky; % fr#ourije d jkt dh; lxxgky; e dykÑfr;k dk
vPNk lxe foloku gA ;g lxxgky; ydMh ij [knkb dh gb oLrvk d fy, n'kHkj e

ifl) gA ydMh dh bu dykÑfr e noh&norkvk dh vkÑfr;k] i"i{kh o
Qy&ifRr;k d vydj.k I uDdk'kh dh x;h gA lxxgy; e dL;e;h dykÑfr;k dk
Hkh ie[k LFkku gA

ukxij lxxgy; % ukxij lxxgy; dh LFkkiuk 1863 e gb FkA ftldk pkj
e[; Hkxk e oxhÑr fd;k x;k gA ftudk uke ijrRo] ikÑfrd] ekuo 'kkL= vkj dyk
gA lxxgy; dk dyk d{k f'kyi vkj fp=k dk vf}rh; Lo:i gA f'kyi fofk e f'ko]
fo".k] ckf/k lRo] tu rhFkdj] e/; dkyhu efr;k n[ku dk feyrh gA mld lkFk&lkFk
;gk ij dN d'ky dydkjk d fp= Hkh inf'kr gA dyk foHkx e ljj{kr feVh rFk
/kkr d cru] iRFk vkj ydMh dh [knk dh oLr, Hkh gA ehukdkjh dh oLr, Hkh
fo|eku gA

bygkckn lxxgy; % i;x lxxgy; dk f'kyk;kl 1947 e i/kkue=h tokgj
yky ug# d }jk fd;k x;k FkA ;gk ij inf'kr jktir] exy] igkMh] dkxMk o
x<oky d fp=k dk lxx ljj{kr gA bld lkFk&lkFk vk/kfud dydkjk e l/khj jtu
[kkLrxh] jkexiky fot;oxh; vkfn d vud fp=k dk n[kk tk ldrk gA fofHku ;xk
dh eY;oku ik.Mfyfi;k dk Hkh lxx ;gk ij fo|eku gA

cMknk lxxgy; % 1914 e cMknk lxxgy; dh fp= ohfFkd dk fuek.k gvk
FkA bl ohfFkd e fofHku idkj d mRre fp=k dk n[kk tk ldrk g tk nk Hkxk e
foHkDr gA ,d dyk vkj bfrgl dh fo"k; oLr d fy, tkuk tkrk g vkj nIjk foHkx
foKku dk lefir gA Hkjr; fp=dyk l lEcfu/kr inf'kr lxx e dN fp=iV
lEHkor% fd'kux< l ikr fd; x; gA bld vfrfjDr igkMh 'kyh d dN fp=k dk
lxx Hkh bl lxxgy; e n[ku dk feyrk gA bfrgl rFk ijrRo foHkx dh lkexh e
xlr dky l lEcfu/kr efr;k vkfn Hkh n[kk tk ldrh gA

enk l l xgky; % enk l l xgky; e ouLifr 'kkL=] vFk'kkL=] xg&foKku] ik.kh
'kkL=] ijrRo dyk vkj ikxfrgkfld oLrvk dk l xg gA

jktLFkku l xgky; % jktLFkku l xgky; dyk {k= e oKkfud nf"V l LFkkfir
fd;k tku okyk iFke l xgky; gA ;gk ij dykÑfr;k dk vR;Ur nyHk l xg gA bl
l xgky; dh dyk fuf/k e jktir] exy] vkfnoklh {k=k d fp=k l ydj vk/kfudrk
dh dEiuh 'kyh d fp=k dk egROI.k l xg gA ;gk inf'kr dykÑfr;k dyk vkj
bfrgkl nkuk gh nf"V l mi;kxh gA

y[kuÅ l xgky; % y[kuÅ l xgky; e Hkh fHkUu&fHkUu idkj dh nyHk
dykÑfr;k l jf{kr gA ble Qkj l h] exy] jktir] igkMh vkj vo/k 'kyh d fp=
fo|eku gA

okjk.klh Hkkjr dyk Hkou % fo'o dfo jfoUnukFk Vxkj dh v/;{krk e Hkkjr
dyk Hkou dh LFkkiuk 1920 b0 e gb FkhA ;gk dk dyk Hkou 1950 b0 rd uxjh
ipkfj.kh l Hkk d v/khu jgk FkhA 1950 e bldk cukjl fgUn fo'ofokly; u viu gkFkk
e y fy;kA bldh x.kuk Hkkjr d ie[k l xgky;k e dh tkrh gA dyk Hkou dk
lokf/kd i'kluh; fp=dyk foHkkx gA bl foHkkx dk /khj&/khj bl :i e 0;ofLFkr
fd;k x;k g fd Hkkjr h; bfrgkl d ey ifrfuf/k fp= ble vk tk,A

f'keyk l xgky; % n'k d foHkk tu d i'pr ykgkj d l xgky; dh lEifr
dk tc cVokjk gvk rk xk/kkj 'kyh dh yxHkx 1000 efr;k Hkkjr d blh l xgky; e
j[kh xBA

mijkDr of.kr l xgky;k d vfrfjDr Hkkjr e yxHkx 800 l xgky; g tgg
dykÑfr;k dk l xg gA tc bu dyk l xgky;k e dykÑfr;k dk lxghr fd;k x;k
rk ;gk lxghr oLrvk dh igp tu&lkeU; rd gk xBA ftll turk d }kjk bu
dykÑfr;k l rknkRE; dj ml le; dh dyk fo'k"krkvk dk egll fd;k tku yxkA

l kFk gh l kFk l xgky; e inf'kr dykÑfr;k dk fon'kk e Hkh viuh igpku cuku ,o
dyk Lo:i dk idk'koku cuku d mnn'; l dk; fd; tku yxA

dyk l xgky;k d l kFk gh dyk ohfFkdvk u Hkh Hkkjrh; dyk d oHko dk
l EiUurk inku dju gr egROI.k Hkfedk fuHkk;h gA vkt Hkkjr e xyfj;k e fofHkuu
idkj d ldkjRed ifjoru n[k tk ldr gA ;g cnyko doy ohfFkd dh vkUrfjd
[kcljrh e gh ugh cfYd vU; : ik e Hkh n[ku dk feyr gA bu cnykok e xyfj;k
dh l[;k e of) e[; : i l n[ku dk feyrh g tcfD 1980 d n'kd rd doy dN
gh dyk nh?kk, FkhA bld vfrfjDr oreku le; e xyfj;k e inf'kr in'kuh dk n[ku
d fy, n'kd dk ohfFkdvk e tku dh furkUr vko';drk Fkh ijuR vkt d le; e
bl fLFkfr e Hkh ifjoru n[ku dk feyrk gA oreku le; e vkuykbu ohfFkd ;k
opvy ohfFkd d : i e Hkh ge ogk inf'kr in'kuh dk n[k ldr gA ft l l vke
turk tk ogk igpu e vleFk g] og Hkh ml in'kuh dk vkuykbu n[k dj tkudkj
y ldrh gA bld vfrfjDr db vU; ohfFkdvk dk ikjEHk fujrjrk d l kFk n[kk tk
ldrk gA ;Fkk&

yfyR dyk vdkneh] dkydkrk % bl vdkneh dh LFkkiuk 1933 b0 e g;h
FkhA bl ohfFkd e fofHkuu i[;kr dydkjk dh ifUVXI dk inf'kr fd;k x;k g t l &
xy fon v fipj ,o , foVl bofux tk jfoUn ukFk Vxkj d }kjk Ñr gA bld
vfrfjDr vU; dydkjk dh Hkh ifUVXI dk ;gk n[kk tk ldrk g ;Fkk & ;kfeuh jk;]
uUnyky ckI] ,e0,Q0 glu bR;kfNA

bl ohfFkd d vfrfjDr ljdkjh l xgky; ,o dyk ohfFkd] p.Mhx< dh
LFkkiuk 1968 e gb FkhA ;gk ohfFkd db Hkkxk e foHkftR g t l & efrdyk]
f'kyidyk] fp=dyk bR;kfNA bl ohfFkd e ikjEifjd dykÑfr;k d l kFk ledkyhu
dyk d dydkjk dh dykÑfr;k dk Hkh inf'kr fd;k x;k gA bl ohfFkd e e[; : i

I jktk jfo oek] jfoUnukFk Vxkj] ;kfeuh jk;] uUnyky ckI vkfn dh dykÑfr;k dk n[kk tk ldrk gA

bld vfrfjDr tggxhj vkVl xyjh] eEcbl % bl ohfFkdk dh LFkkiuk 1952 e g;h FkhA ;gk ;kfeuh jk; I ydj vfirk flg rd d n'; dyk I lEcFu/kr dykÑfr;k dk n[kk tk ldrk gA ogh vU; ohfFkdk d :i e 2009 e LFkcfir dh xb u'kuy xyjh vkQ ekMuI vkV] cixykj e yxHkx 500 d vfrfjDr Hkkjr d ifl)

dydkjk dh dykÑfr;k dk n[kk tk ldrk g tk e[; :i I ikjEifjd Lo:i d lFk&lFk ledkyhu :ik e Hkh n[ku dk feyrh gA nljh vkj vkÑfr vkVl ohfFkdk tk dkydkrk e fLFkr g] ie[k :i



I ledkyhu dydkjk o uohu ih<h d vHkrio ledkyhu dydkjk dk tUe nu e viuk veY; Ig;kx inku dj jgh g ftle tkxu pk/kjh] lrh'k xtjky] dkfrd vk;u] luhy no] vferHk /kj vkfn d uke ie[k gA bld vfrfjDr dN Hkkjrh; ohfFkdk, dydkjk dk dykRed dk; dju gr LVfM;k Hkh inku djrh g ;Fkk & Hkkjr dyk Hkou] yfyr dyk LVfM;k] x<h LVfM;k bR;kfnA

;gk dydkjk dk LFkku inku dju d lFk&lFk e'khuhdj.k o lkefgd :i I dk; dj viu fopkjk ,o rduhdk dk vknku&inku dj dydkjk d dykRed thou dk ykhkkfUor dju e viuk ;kxnu fn;k tkrk gA bld vfrfjDr Hkkjr e vkt gtkjk ohfFkdk, g tk ey :i I dykÑfr;k dk inf'kr djrh gA ftue dN futh g rk dN fdIh lLFk fo'k'k I Hkh lEcFu/kr gA

bUgh ohfFkdkvk o lxgky;k e inf'kr dykÑfr;k l ij.kk ydj अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय
Lrj d vu:i Hkkjr d dN dydkj viu fo"kk; e cnyko vkj rdudh fodkl djr
vk; g iJr bld lFk ;g dydkj vUrfufgr Hkkjrh; x.koRrk dk cuk, g, gA bld
lFk ;Fkk& vry MkfM;k] th0vkj0 lUr"k] thfru dYykv bR;kfn dydkjk u fiNy
dN o"kk e ikjEifjd ekU;rkvk l dgH Åij mBdj viuh dykÑfr;k dk LFkku fn;k
gA oreku le; e dydkj viuh vfHk0;fDr dk ek= ifUVx rd gh lHfer ugh j[kk
cfYd fHkUu&fHkUu idkj d vU; dykRed :ik dk ldkj fd;k g] tI xkfQd dyk]
प्रतिष्ठापन कला, ohfM;k dyk] fofox dyk vkfnA blh idkj vk/kfud o ledkyhu dky
e dydkjk dh dykÑfr;k dk lkekU; tu rd igpku d lFk&lFk dydkj dk ep
fnyku gr Hkh vkt Hkkjr d lxgky; viuh Hkfedk fuHkk jg g tk dydkj dh
dykÑfr;k dk inf'kr dju d lFk&lFk mUg jk"Vh; vkj vUrjk"Vh; ep inku dju
,o vkfFkd :i l lEiUu cuku e Hkh enn djr gA fVuky o fouky in'kfuk; blh
idkj d vk;ktu e 'kkfey g tk Hkkjrh; dyk dk vUrjk"Vh; igpku fnyku ,o
lEiUurk inku dju e lg;d gA Hkkjrh; dyk dk bUgh ohfFkdkvk o lxgky;k d
in'ku d i'pkr dydkjk dk vUrjk"Vh; ep miyC/k gku yx g ftld QyLo:i
U;;kd] yUnu bR;kfn n'kk e dykÑfr;k dh uhykeh o in'kfuk; dk n[kk tk ldrk
gA bl if0;k e ek= dydkj gh ifl) ugh gkrk g cfYd bld QyLo:i Hkkjrh;
dyk txr dk Hkh ,d uohu dyk thou n[ku dk feyrk gA vr|| ;g dgk tk ldrk g
fd Hkkjrh; dyk ohko dk le)rk inku dju e Hkkjrh; dyk ohfFkdkvk ,o lxgky;k
dk fo'k" ;kxnu g tk fujUrj viu ifjofrr Lo:i d lFk xfreku gA

I UnHki I ph

- 1- xlr] txnh'k] ^Hkkjrh; ikxfrgkfld fp=dyk**] u'kuy ifcyd'ku gkm l] fnYyh] 1960
- 2- irki] jhrk] ^Hkkjrh; fp=dyk o efrdyk dk bfrgk l**] jktLFkku fgUnh xUFk vdkneh] t ; ij] 2008
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